## EdiTor'sNoTe

# **Battles to Save Lives**

This WIA issue on ABORTION BATTLES is not a collection of articles on the debates between the anti-abortion and pro-choice positions. It will not resolve the tensions these two polarised positions have created. Nor will it convert the staunch anti-abortionist to a pro 'woman's' life supporter.

Rather it is a collection of articles on the battles being waged by individuals, organisations, and civil societies from around the world for legal and affordable access to safe and empowering abortion services for women when and where they choose it.

It brings to the forefront the feminist gains and growth in the advocacy for safe abortion and in providing the services that save women's lives and their families. Such are revealed in the articles on: Amnesty International's perseverance for a progressive abortion position; the legal recognition and state-supported safe abortion services achieved by countries like Vietnam, Nepal, and Mexico as described by Do Thi Hong Nga, Melissa Upreti, and Laura Miranda respectively; and the continued commitment and creativity of groups such as the Asian-Pacific Resource and Research Centre for Women (ARROW), Women's Global Network for Reproductive Rights (WGNRR), Centre for Reproductive Rights (CRR), and Women on Waves, in their unyielding work to position safe abortion as a core concern of feminist movements and development agendas.

It also confronts the struggles and uncompromising resistance of local groups and social movements against repressive religious institutions as told by academics Michael Tan and Lalaine Viado; against dogmatic governments and rigid cultural practices as shared by activist Reihanna Mohideen; and against imposed nuclear family structures through the one 'preferably male' child policy of China, as conveyed by feminist writer Nina Somera. Equally important to collective experiences are the personal stories, dilemmas, and ambivalence of individual women who undergo abortions, narrated by journalist and reproductive rights advocate Rina Jimenez David and feminist film maker Kyung Soon.

This issue also features stories about the unfinished business for reproductive justice. Countries such as the United States and Colombia highlight the challenges in implementing laws that allow abortion and supposedly protect women who choose to access such services. Marlene Gerber Fried and Monica Roa talk about the social stigma placed on women who choose to have abortions, the legal restrictions they face, as well as the relentless threats and violent attacks on reproductive rights and abortion service providers.

This WIA issue offers a snapshot of abortion battles waged against feminist positions and battles waged by feminist positions.

It is with pride and utmost appreciation that WIA recognises its guest editor Dr. Junice Demeterio-Melgar and her LIKHAAN team, for providing the political framing of this issue and for the linkages to individuals and networks, several of whom are featured as contributors in this issue. This issue on abortion is a first for WIA, a first for Isis International — we draw our strength to produce it from our network of friends and organisations, all of whom have in one way or another contributed not just to this publication, but to the actual and steadfast advocacy and direct service for safe abortion globally.

Tesa de Vela Editor-in-Chief

Cauchle

**ISSUE** No. 1, **2008** 



Copy Editor: Mary Lou L. Alcid Mayang Wenceslao Taldo

### **Editorial Committee**

Tesa de Vela. Associate Director

Isis International Board of Trustees:

ISIS INTERNATIONAL

Isis International
P.O. Box 1837, Quezon City Main
Quezon City 1100, Philippines communications@isiswomen.org

# **ContEnTs**

	• .		•	
	114	$\sim$	MI	
LU	ш	u		а

- Table 1	•		-	•	
Ial	kın	Ø	P	11C	1ts
		ъ.	- 1		

6	More to Demand: Abortion in Vietnam by Do Thi Hong Nga	
I3··	The "War on Women" Belies the "War on Terror"  by Reihana Mohideen	Sa Pilipir
17	Abortion Stories by Rina Jimenez David	hilot, catheter, cytotec, h ang ginagamit sa p shil sa hilot at catheter, di-mabilar ang tuluy
20	From Base to Summit: Abortion Law Reform in Nepal Melissa Upreti	di-ligtas na pagpapalaglag
24	Ensuring Reproductive Rights in Colombia: From Constitutional Court Success to Reality  by Monica Roa	
3 I ··	Backstreet Abortion and the WGNRR Agenda by Zelda DT Soriano	
38	Features  Thirty Five Years of Legal Abortion in the US: The Unfinished Agenda  by Marlene Gerber Fried  Changing Ourselves to Change the World:	
<b>48</b> ∴	Al's Policy Consultation Process on Abortion by Stephanie Schlitt	
<b>58</b>	Disturbing the Descendants of the Dragon: One Child Policy and Women in China by Nina Somera	
65	Unsafe Abortion and Fundamentalism in the Philippines: Locating Absences, Dredging Trenches	

	Abortion Worldwide: Twelve Years of Reform
	by the Center for Reproductive Rights
	The Global Map of Abortion by the Center for Reproductive Rights
4	One On One
	Marie Stopes and Health Politics in Mexico
Pilipinas	Community and Independent Media
rbilang na babae na	ARROWs for Change: Challenging and Changing the Mainstream by Malyn Ando
LIKH)BAN	A Stop-over with the Director: An interview with Kyung Soon
	Rocking the Boat with a Click of a Mouse: Women on  Waves and Women on Web  by Nina Somera

## We've Got Male

Resisting Religious Repression through Memory, Medicine, and Movements: An interview with Dr. Michael Tan

Isis Reviews

Women's Global Network for Reproductive Rights:
25 Years of Taking a Stand for Access to Safe, Legal
Abortion for ALL women and girls
by Aika van der Kleij

### **OnTheCover**

A woman's body is a contested space. It has been a target of male ideology, official sanctions, and religious fundamentalism, among others. Yet it is a site of resistance, engagement, and transformation.

A woman's body is also a subject that is always pregnant with personal aspirations, political actions, and many more potentials for empowerment. She struggles and survives.

Photography by Frank Hoeper Cover layout by Jim Marpa

